

Avoiding common annuity mistakes

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Not a deposit
 Not FDIC or NCUSIF insured
 Not guaranteed by the institution
 Not insured by any federal government agency
 May lose value



Agenda

- Contract Structure
- Beneficiary Designations
- Annuitant
- Ownership



Annuity Contract

Mistake # 1

They are all the same

How to Avoid:

Read and understand the annuity contract!



Annuity Contract — Death of Owner

Mistake # 2

 Not Understanding the Difference Between Annuitant and Owner Driven

How to Avoid:

Owner and Annuitant are the same



Contract Structure – Death of Annuitant

Mistake # 3

Gift from Owner to Beneficiary

How to Avoid:

Keep Owner & Annuitant Same



Sample Contract Structure

Owner

Individual

Annuitant

Individual

Beneficiary

Spouse, children or trust



Beneficiary – The Estate

Mistake #4

 No Beneficiary or Naming the Estate as Beneficiary

How to Avoid:

- Name specific people as beneficiaries or, when appropriate, a trust
- Utilize Spousal Continuation
- Keep Beneficiaries up-to-date



Beneficiary - Contingent

Mistake # 5

No Contingent Beneficiary

How to Avoid:

Name a Contingent Beneficiary



Sample Beneficiary Arrangement

Primary Beneficiary

Spouse

Contingent Beneficiary

Children or Trust



Beneficiary - Minor

Mistake # 6

Naming a Minor as a Beneficiary

How to Avoid:

- Name a Trust for the Minor's Share
- If Appropriate, UTMA



Ownership – Joint Owners

Mistake # 7

 Multiple Owners – Confusion with Joint Ownership with Rights of Survivorship

How to Avoid:

One Owner



Ownership – Non-Natural Owners

Mistake # 8

 Loss of Tax-Deferral Because a Business is the Owner

How to Avoid:

Don't Name a Business as Owner



Ownership - Revocable Trusts

Mistake # 9

 Making the Revocable Living Trust the Owner when it is Unnecessary

How to Avoid:

 Leave Ownership in the Individual's Name to Keep it Simple



Ownership – Irrevocable Trusts

Mistake # 10

 Not Understanding the Type of Trust Being Named as Owner

How to Avoid:

- Have Client Seek Competent Legal Counsel for Direction
- Understand Type of Trust and Consequences



Ownership – Changing Owners

Mistake # 11

Taxes when Changing Ownership

How to Avoid:

Don't Change Ownership



Ownership – Assignments

Mistake # 12

Taxes when Assigning Ownership

How to Avoid:

Don't Assign; Use Other Collateral



Ownership - Charitable Gifts

Mistake # 13

Unintended Tax Consequences from Gift to Charity

How to Avoid:

Name Charity as Beneficiary



Ownership - Surrender Charges

Mistake # 14

Incurring CDSC or Surrender Charges

How to Avoid:

Consider the Costs of Surrendering



Ownership – Issue Date & Taxes

Mistake # 15

 Not Paying Attention to the Issue Date & Combining Annuities

How to Avoid:

Know When the Annuity is Issued



Ownership - Owning More Than One

Mistake # 16

 Selling Two Annuities to the Same Person in the Same Tax Year From the Same Insurance Company

How to Avoid:

• Different Owners, Different Tax Years, Different Insurance Companies



Ownership – 10% Penalty

Mistake # 17

 Annuitizing a Deferred Annuity or doing a 1035 Exchange to an Immediate Annuity before age 59 1/2

How to Avoid:

 Remember the Exceptions to the 10% Premature Distribution Penalty



Ownership – Surrender or 1035

Mistake # 18

Not Knowing When to Surrender or to 1035

How to Avoid:

- Consider the Tax Consequences
- 1035 Exchange to Save Basis



Ownership – Surrender or 1035

Mistake # 19

 Buying a New Annuity to Soon After Surrendering an Annuity

How to Avoid:

 Consider the Tax Consequences and the "Wash Sale" Rules



Ownership – Partial Exchanges

Mistake # 20

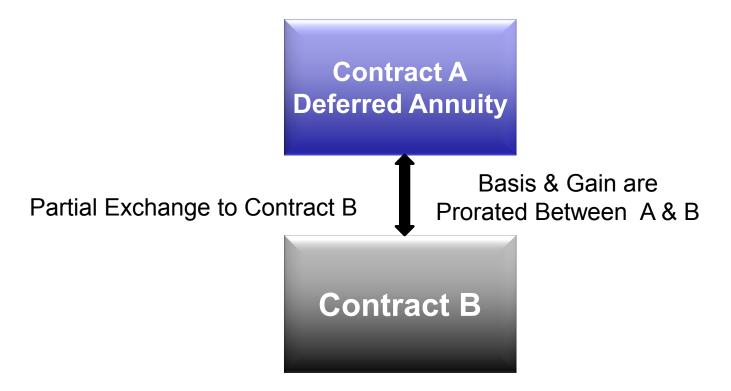
 Unintended Tax Consequences From Partial Exchanges and Withdrawals

How to Avoid:

 Don't Withdraw for a 180 Days After the Exchange



Ownership – Partial Exchanges



May a withdrawal be taken from contract A within 180 days of the exchange without negative tax consequences? NOI

Wait until the 181st day.



Ownership – 1035

Mistake # 21

Loss of Benefits & Guarantees

How to Avoid:

- Read the Existing Annuity Contract
- Compare Benefits & Guarantees



Ownership – 1035

Compare Features and Benefits

- Guaranteed Interest Rates
- Death Benefit
- Guaranteed Income Benefit
- CDSC or Surrender Charges
- Annuitization Payout Rates
- Costs



Summary



- Read the Contract or Prospectus
- Coordinate With Client's Other Planning
- Understand Tax Consequences
- Understand Benefits & Features of Current and Proposed Annuity
- Whenever Possible, Keep It Simple
- Ask for Help



Thank You!



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